



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЕГОРЯН

Имя: КРИСТИНА

Отчество: АРАРАТОВНА

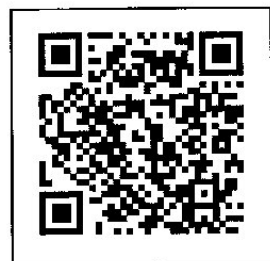
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МУРМАНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

08

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант - 1

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persist

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c

1. It means that the work someone does is appreciative for others, so they would pay for it.
2. The person would rather give money to others to do his job than do it by himself.
3. The audience gets more interested in the topic, ~~becau~~ because the speech sounds structured. That's why teachers, & scientists speak like that



Task 2

1. I was a really curious child, I wanted to try everything, that's how I decided to study programming. In my opinion, that ~~it~~ changed my life forever. I understood that I could do anything, my life depends only on me.
2. I have a huge family: my gorgeous wife and six children. Sometimes it is really hard to balance work ~~at~~ and family, but I try to. I like going out with my family, we usually spend time ~~of~~ hiking or walking together.
3. My family motivates me to work. I always see their support and love for me, so I want to become better for them. ~~by~~ in I have passion for my work as well. I'm obsessed with ~~my work~~ it and I ^{always} want to improve. I also have passion for my work, I'm just obsessed with it and I always want to improve.
4. I had a childhood dream to see space travel in space. That dream ~~make~~ makes me motivated me to start SpaceX, I want to explore our galaxy and make life on other planets possible, or maybe find other lives.
5. ~~I believe that the key to success is hard work. Only hard-working people can make innovations.~~
5. I believe that the key to creating disruptive innovations is hard work. Only hardworking ~~to~~ people can make innovations. For example, A. Einstein was known as a little silly boy, silly boy stupid and silly boy, but his hard work made him the greatest physicist.



~~6. The biggest challenge I faced was~~

6. The biggest challenge I faced while building my company was, probably, fear. I was afraid that they would be a waste of time and money and I'd become homeless, but my wife helped me to overcome ^{them} this. She is my biggest supporter.

Task 3

1. To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

"To focus" used as the subject in this sentence because the word "achieving" is in gerund, they can't go together, also "to focus" shows us more importance of the words than focusing.

2. Rarely does + one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion ~~shows us~~ is used in this sentence to show us ^{action} that this happens "rarely", so Inversion ^{method} puts the most significant words in the beginning of the ~~word~~ sentence, that's how we can understand ~~how~~ what's really important. For example, in this sentence we see that the most important thing is that this ~~action~~ are rare.

3. Had we started earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

The significance of using the third conditional is to show that the person, who said this is ~~to~~ really upset that they haven't started earlier.



4. The author persuasively argues that ~~this~~ this global warming article of global warming requires immediate action.

The verb "argues" is used in present tense ~~to sh~~ because the "author" argues persuasively, it also shows that it is ~~an~~ a regular action that can take place even every day.

5. The role in the central debate of ethics remains scientific progress.

"Remains" is a verb. Present Simple is used ~~to~~ because this debate takes place now, not at the moment, but ~~ma~~ maybe this day, and it takes place ~~reg~~ regularly.

Task 4

1. C

Ann had a long journey in hospitals ~~also~~ after she got injured, but she still has several scars.

2. D

I always hear ~~the~~ birds songs when I wake up

3. A

I'm really curious where Chris ^{spent} ~~was~~ last night

4. C

Jane is a good listener, she helped me when I lost job by listening my problems

5. B

~~The rain~~ The rain becomes not that heavy, so let's ~~to pack out~~ go to the train.

6. C

She left her daughter ~~to~~ ~~with~~ with a babysitter ~~this~~ for this evening



7. D

The machine wasn't working so the engineer hit it strongly and it came to life

8. D

The actress, who won ~~Peter~~ Oscar, was a professional, you can ~~heart~~ hear it in her acceptance speech

9. B

~~The boy in~~

A boy told his teacher that ~~s~~ another boy took his ~~car~~ rubber

10. C

The teacher was really scared, ~~because~~ ~~and~~ when she found out the final exam date

Task 5

1. - H

Old English poetry helped authors ~~exp~~ express ^{their} feelings and share them with others, that's the aim of this genre.

This text extract is ~~sciatable~~ suitable for poetry lovers

~~This~~ English writers liked to address their ~~po~~ poetry to someone, kind of "talking" with them, as we see ~~hear~~ here, the author "talks" with to

2. - D

3. - E ✓

The aim of this genre is to make people laugh. I think this genre is perfect for people who like jokes. The words ^{"LOL" "OMG"} "guess what" shows us that it is a spoken speech and the meaning of this sentence makes us laugh, that's why it is an anecdote

4. - G



5-L

This genre's aim is to inform people about the actions going on ~~there~~ in ~~business~~ business. This text is for ~~entrepre~~ entrepreneurs or people, who want to start their own companies. In this text we can see "words-markers" that show us ~~that~~ that it is a business news, such as "investor", "global market" and others

6-C

~~This genre is~~ The aim of this genre is to ^{show} make people get scared. It is perfect for people ~~who want to try their nerves~~ people, who like horror movies or investigating crimes.

The aim of this genre is to show people how crimes are solved. This genre is perfect for people, who like Sherlock Holmes ~~or~~ and investigating crimes. This text has a kind of scary atmosphere, the ^{expressions} ~~words~~ such as "dark alley reeked of dampness and fear...", "the sound of faint footsteps".

7-K

The aim is to show what feelings do people express and show their problems or spill some tea. This genre is perfect for people who have nobody to listen to them

8-B

9-A

10-F

The aim of this genre is to help people while building something or fixing. This is a perfect genre for people who can't make something without help or don't understand anything in this sphere. Expressions, such as "turn the device off" or "insert the batteries" ~~give sound like~~ tell people



what to do in their situation, to fix the device

Task 6

• Fallacy 1: Sentence 3

Explanation: The text says that fast food is the primary reason for obesity. The author didn't consider other factors such as lack of activities or other problems with health, that cause obesity.

Improved sentence: Fast food is one of the reasons for obesity, such as lack of activities or ~~pro~~ health problems.

• Fallacy 2: Sentence 4

Explanation: The sentence claims that fast food eaters are always lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals, but there are ~~not only~~ ^{more} these reasons, ~~There are much more~~ of them, such as, ~~popula~~ ^{growing popularity} of fast food in social media, that makes people eat it ~~to be~~ trendy.

Improved sentence: People who eat fast food are not always lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves, but also try to be trendy between their peers in social media.

• Fallacy 3: Sentence 5

Explanation: This sentence claims that packaging waste from fast food chains is the sole cause of pollution in urban areas, but ~~it~~ ^{without} ~~doesn't~~ considering other ways of polluting areas, such as pumping wastes from plants into the rivers, ~~or~~

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of many reasons of pollution in urban areas.



Fallacy 4: Sentence 8

Explanation: This sentence claims that eliminating fast food would immediately resolve environmental problems, without considering that there are other problems that we need to fight with.

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would immediately improve the environmental situation in the world.

